



Š i f r a u č e n c a:

**Državni izpitni center**



N 2 2 1 2 4 1 3 1

**9.**  
**razred**



**Torek, 10. maj 2022 / 60 minut**

*Dovoljeni pripomočki:  
učenec prinese modro/črno nalivno pero ali moder/črn kemični svinčnik.*

**NACIONALNO PREVERJANJE ZNANJA**  
**v 9. razredu**

### NAVODILA UČENCU

Natančno preberi ta navodila.

Prilepi kodo oziroma vpiši svojo šifro v okvirček desno zgoraj na tej strani.

Natančno preberi navodilo posamezne naloge. Najprej poslušaj govorjeni besedili in reši nalogi slušnega razumevanja. Nato reši še preostale naloge v preizkusu.

Pri vsaki nalogi svoj odgovor napiši v predvideni prostor znotraj okvirja oziroma razpredelnice.

Piši čitljivo. Če se zmotiš, napačni odgovor prečrtaj in pravilnega napiši na novo.

Nečitljivi zapisi in nejasni popravki se ovrednotijo z nič točkami.

Če se ti zdi naloga pretežka, se ne zadržuj predolgo pri njej, temveč začni reševati naslednjo. K nerešeni nalogi se vrni pozneje.

Na koncu svoje odgovore ponovno preveri.

Zaupaj vase in v svoje zmožnosti. Želimo ti veliko uspeha.

*Preizkus ima 16 strani, od tega 2 prazni.*





N 2 2 1 2 4 1 3 1 0 3

**A) SLUŠNO RAZUMEVANJE****1. naloga**

Poslušaj besedilo o orlih in za vsak del besedila (1–6) izberi najbolj ustrezen naslov (A–H). V razpredelnico vpiši črko izbrane rešitve. Dva naslova sta odveč. Oglej si primer 0, ki je že rešen.

**GOLDEN EAGLES**

- A** Protected status
- B** Handling the prey
- C** Dark feathers
- D** Hunting quietly
- E** Reasons for low numbers
- F** Good parenting
- G** Far away home
- H** Careless parents
- X** Symbol of glory



0.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<i>I</i>						

(6 točk)





N 2 2 1 2 4 1 3 1 0 5

## 4. Sleepwalkers

- A hear different sounds while sleepwalking.
- B remember their whereabouts after they wake up.
- C mostly wake up in unknown places.
- D eventually come back to their beds.

## 5. Nightmares usually develop

- A if your breathing is blocked.
- B after you watch a scary movie.
- C in the first hours of sleep.
- D when some areas of your brain are inactive.

## 6. Scientists

- A agree on the meaning of dreams.
- B believe dreams are just interesting stories.
- C try to explain why dreams happen.
- D think dreams are caused by real events.

(6 točk)



## B) BRALNO RAZUMEVANJE

### 1. naloga

Preberi besedilo o gladiatorjih in **KRATKO** odgovori na vprašanja z največ **ŠESTIMI BESEDAMI**. Oglej si primer 0, ki je že rešen.

## GLADIATORS

While historians are not really sure about the exact time of origin of gladiator games, it is widely believed that they were first held 2,500 years ago. Many believe that the gladiator games were in fact, a foreign import, most probably Etruscan.

The early gladiator games became a ritual and a part of funeral services. This ritual was called Munus and it was performed to give the dead power. Gradually, shows were organized for the public and held in market squares. Over time huge open areas, called amphitheatres, were built all across the Roman Empire to host these fights.

Gladiators practised in barracks called ludi. Their owners housed, trained and armed them. They were well fed and looked after by their owners and were rewarded after they won fights. Gladiators were chosen for their physique so they had to be strong but also good looking.

Gladiators were recruited from different sources. They were often criminals condemned to death. Others were prisoners of war or slaves who hoped to become free citizens. The public also admired famous and successful gladiators and respected those who died courageously in arena. The winner was given a palm branch. A laurel wreath was awarded for an exceptional fight. A champion with 50 victories won a lot of money or became a free person.

In the 1st century in the Roman Empire there were a lot of holidays. In Rome there were four months of holidays every year. To show how powerful the Romans were, emperors put on amazing displays. In amphitheatres they put on gladiator fights and animal hunts. Sometimes the arena was flooded for the citizens' amusement. Then they brought boats for naval fights.

Gladiator games reached the peak of their popularity in the last days of the Roman Republic. These games were cheap entertainment to the common people. That's why Julius Caesar wasted a huge amount of wealth on such games. He also used them as a tool to please powerful senators.

In the third century AD, the Roman Empire faced important challenges. This meant more spending on wars and less on gladiatorial games and rituals. Gladiator fights gradually stopped taking place. Finally, the rise of Christianity as the official religion of the Roman Empire resulted in the banning of all pagan rituals and festivals like Munus.

(Prirejeno po: *Discovery Box* št. 132 in  
<http://www.historyforkids.net/roman-gladiators.html>. Pridobljeno: 15. 1. 2017.)



N 2 2 1 2 4 1 3 1 0 7

0. **When** did gladiator fights start?

2,500 years ago.

1. **Why** were early gladiator fights organised?

To \_\_\_\_\_

2. **Which** handsome gladiators were chosen to fight?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. **How** could gladiators gain freedom?

\_\_\_\_\_

4. **What** did the organizers have to do before naval fights?

\_\_\_\_\_

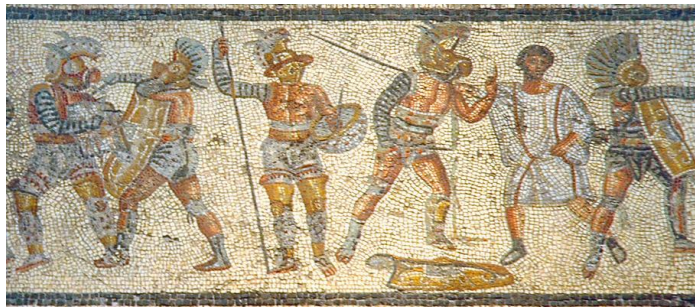
5. **How** did Julius Caesar keep the politicians satisfied?

\_\_\_\_\_

6. **Why** were gladiator games forbidden?

Because \_\_\_\_\_

(6 točk)



(Vir slike: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gladiator#/media/File:Gladiators\\_from\\_the\\_Zliten\\_mosaic\\_3.JPG](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gladiator#/media/File:Gladiators_from_the_Zliten_mosaic_3.JPG).)



## 2. naloga

Preberi besedilo o bučah velikankah. Vsakemu odstavku (1–7) določi najbolj ustrezen naslov (A–K). Trije naslovi so odveč. Oglej si primer 0, ki je že rešen.

# GIANT PUMPKINS

- 0   A   Pumpkins are thought to come from Central America, especially Mexico. Christopher Columbus carried pumpkin seeds back to Spain from North America. Greeks called them *pepon*, in French, the word became *pompon* and American colonists changed it into pumpkins.
- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ Ron Wallace is one of the world's best giant pumpkin growers. His wife and kids are really proud of his leisure activity. The Rhode Island resident has been growing pumpkins for many years. In 2012, he became the very first person to grow a one-ton pumpkin.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ Wallace says he has enjoyed pumpkins since he was a kid. "I always loved pumpkins and Halloween, especially carving them." He enjoyed pulling the seeds out of pumpkins and the smell inside the pumpkins. Growing giant pumpkins is something all Ron's relatives do. In 2016, Richard Wallace, Ron's cousin, broke the 2015 record. Now Ron's goal is to grow a pumpkin that would weigh 3,000 pounds.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ Starting in early spring, a special chamber is used where a limited number of seeds go under a light for 16 hours a day for about 12 days. Ron always uses the seeds from his previous pumpkins. The genetics and breeding of pumpkins is much like horse racing. He always matches the strongest and the fastest in hopes the next generation will be bigger.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ A pumpkin can grow about 30-35 pounds a day during the growing season, with the fastest growth during July and August. Since pumpkins are almost 90 percent water content and hollow inside, Ron feeds them about 100 gallons of water per day to help them grow. It's a lot of work and takes him about 30 hours per week to care for his plants.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ To prevent rotting, the pumpkins are placed on plywood and are covered with a white sheet to protect them from the hot summer sun. Then fertilizers are added. A softer skin is easier to expand during its growth. Any pumpkins with rot or holes are not suitable for competition.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ In the fall, after all the hard work, Ron uses a special three-legged stand and a harness to lift his prized pumpkins onto a trailer for transport to the judging station for the weigh-off. Strict judges decide who the winner is.
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ A record-breaking pumpkin is admired by everybody and can bring its owner a place in the Guinness Book. Posing with the record-breaking pumpkin, appearing on television in chat shows is just one of the many things the winners do. And they like doing that as the winning contestant can take home as much as \$30,000 in prize money.

(Prirejeno po: *Jack and Jill*, oktober 2017.)





N 2 2 1 2 4 1 3 1 0 9

<del>A</del>	The origins of a pumpkin
B	The moment of truth
C	Running a business
D	Selling pumpkins
E	Celebrity status
F	Unusual hobby
G	Thirsty giants
H	Runs in the family
I	Giant water tanks
J	Safety measures
K	Careful selection

(7 točk)



(Vir slike: [https://www.bluecross-shop.co.uk/Shop/Home-and-Garden/In-The-Garden/Vegetable-Seeds/All-Vegetable-Seeds/Pumpkin-Seeds---Atlantic-Giant\\_175580.htm](https://www.bluecross-shop.co.uk/Shop/Home-and-Garden/In-The-Garden/Vegetable-Seeds/All-Vegetable-Seeds/Pumpkin-Seeds---Atlantic-Giant_175580.htm). Pridobljeno: 1. 3. 2018.)



Tukaj ne piši. Tukaj ne piši. Tukaj ne piši. Tukaj ne piši. Tukaj ne piši. Tukaj ne piši. Tukaj ne piši. Tukaj ne piši. Tukaj ne piši. Tukaj ne piši.



N 2 2 1 2 4 1 3 1 1 1

# Prazna stran

**OBRNI LIST.**



## 2. naloga

Preberi besedilo o alternativnem viru energije. Besedilo dopolni z manjkajočimi besedami, ki se začenjajo z danimi črkami. Vsaka črtica predstavlja ENO ČRKO. Oglej si primer 0, ki je že rešen.

### ENERGY FROM THE OCEAN



By 2030 almost a third of Europe's energy should come from renewable sources. 72% of our planet's (0) s u r f a c e is the ocean whose energy is extraordinary. Energy from the sea has two advantages: it's renewable and it does not (1) p \_\_\_\_\_ the environment.

There's a huge amount of energy in the oceans. It comes partly from the wind which (2) b \_\_\_\_\_ s on the sea causing powerful waves. The energy from these strong waves breaking on one kilometre of coastline could supply 20,000 houses.

(3) S \_\_\_\_\_ s have been studying ways of converting wave energy for the last 15 years. Ideas are now being put into practice.

Depending on the position of the (4) m \_\_\_\_\_ in relation to the sun and the Earth, sea water moves towards and away from the land. These movements are called tides and their energy is enormous.

The sea moves also because of the sea currents, masses of water moving in the sea. In some places, currents can reach the (5) s \_\_\_\_\_ of 17km/hr and they flow all day and night.







N 2 2 1 2 4 1 3 1 1 5

## The Magic of Communication

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Vsebina:	4 točke
Besedišče:	4 točke
Slovnica:	3 točke
Zgradba besedila:	2 točki

Skupno število točk: 50

